



LABOUR MARKET IN SPAIN

1st Erasmus+ project meeting, Lahr, Germany, 2014

ECONOMY

IN WHICH INDUSTRIES IS
THERE AN INCREASED
NEED?

The following industries are the ones that present a real need in Spain nowadays:

Industries dealing with the export of graphene

Water treatment

E-commerce

Industries dealing with the renewable energy

Export of graphene.

Graphene is a very thin and almost transparent pure carbon. It is remarkably strong (100 times harder than the steel).

It has a very low weight and it conducts heat and electricity with great efficiency.



Water treatments.

Water treatment is the industrial-scale process that makes water more acceptable for its final goal, which may be as for instance drinking water, industry, medical and many other uses.



E-commerce.

Electronic commerce draws on new technologies such as mobile commerce, electronic funds transfer, supply chain management, Internet marketing, online transaction processing, electronic data interchange (EDI), inventory management systems, and automated data collection systems.

Renewable energy.

It is generally defined as the energy that comes from natural resources which are recovered on a human timescale such as sunlight, wind, rain, tides, waves and geothermal heat. Renewable energy replaces conventional fuels in four different areas, as for instance electricity generation, hot water/space heating, motor fuels, and rural (off-grid) energy services.

STATISTICS ON FOREIGN STUDENTS AND EMPLOYEES IN SPAIN

Statistics students and foreign workers

SECONDARY EDUCATION → Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching, and change from previous year: 190.1261.

BACCALAUREAT → Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching, and change from previous year: 47.7102.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING GRADES → Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching both middle and upper training cycle and change from previous year: 49.7603.


UNIVERSITY/ACADEMIC → Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching in the year 2011-2012 stood at 1.582.7144.

WORKERS → Foreign workers listed at the Social Security in 2009: 1.811.8795.

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching, and change from previous year of secondary education


190.126

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching and change from previous year of baccalaureate



47.710

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching both middle and upper training cycle and change from previous year



49.760

Foreign students enrolled by type of school, teaching in the year 2011-2012 in university/academic.

1.582.714

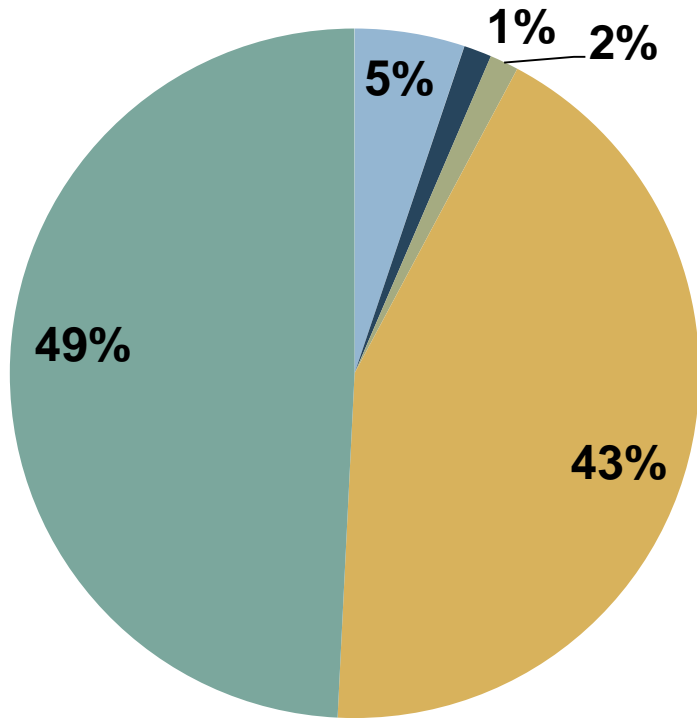
Foreign workers listed at the Social Security in 2009



1.811.879

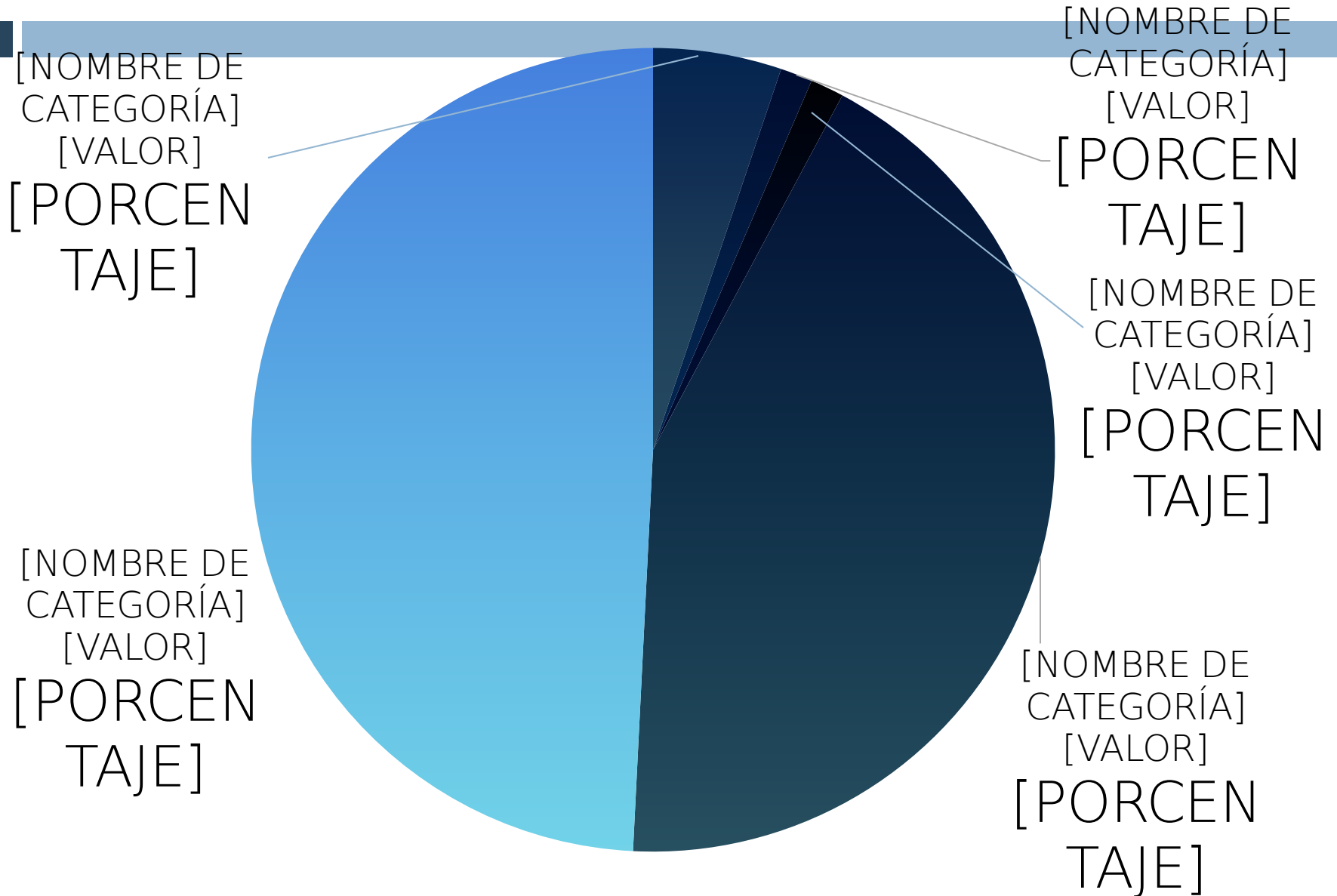
Distribution of foreign workers and students in Spain

- SECONDARY EDUCATION
- BACCALAUREAT
- VOCATIONAL TRAINING GRADES
- UNIVERSITY
- WORKERS



	PEOPLE	PERCENTAGE
SECONDARY EDUCATION	190.126	5%
BACCALAUREAT	47.710	1%
VOCATIONAL TRAINING GRADES	49.760	2%
UNIVERSITY	1.582.714	43%
WORKERS	1.811.879	49%

Distribution of foreign workers and students in Spain



UNEMPLOYMENT AND YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT





What is INE?

INE - National Institute for Statistics

The INE is an independent administrative organism, attached to the National Economy and Finance Board.

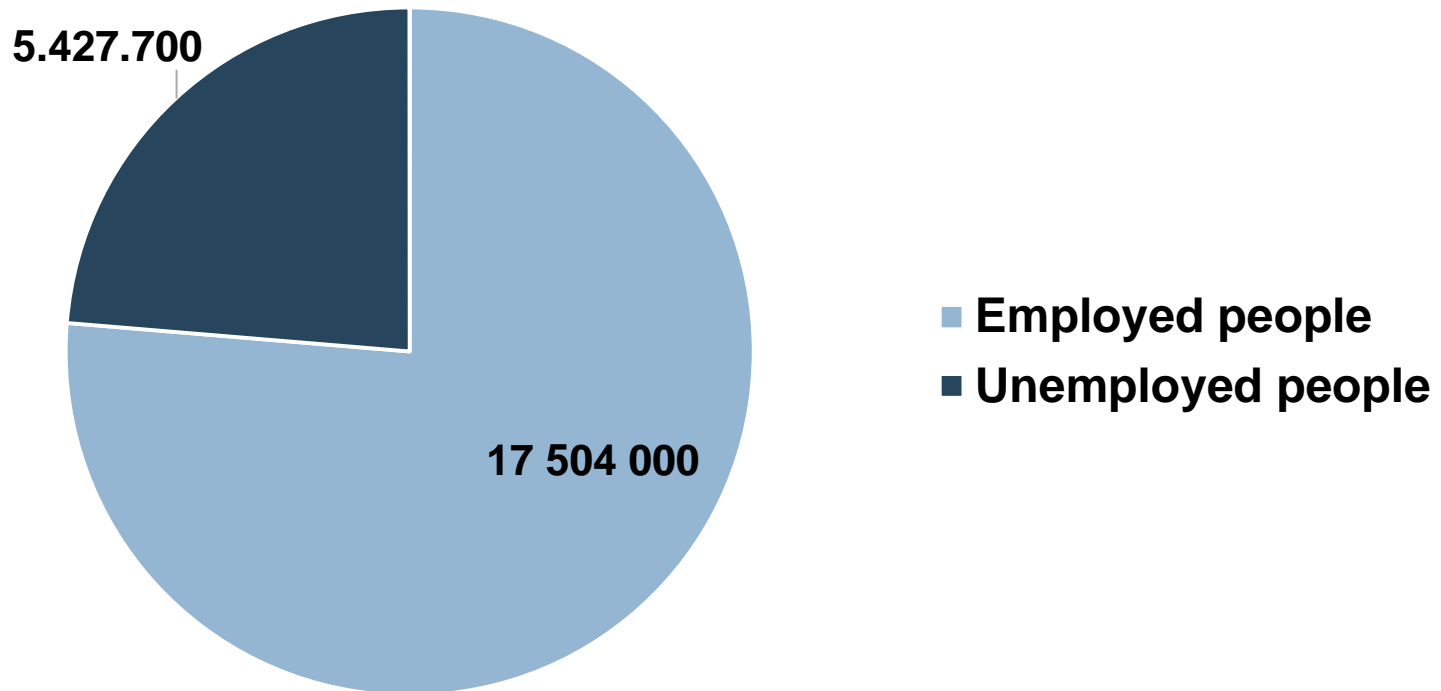
www.ine.es

How INE calculates the unemployment rates?

INE computes the percentage of the unemployed people regarding a survey which is taken every three months, about the population living in 65,000 households which sum up 180,000 people.

Number of unemployed people

46.507.800 inhabitants in Spain
22.931.700 active population



Inhabitants in Spain

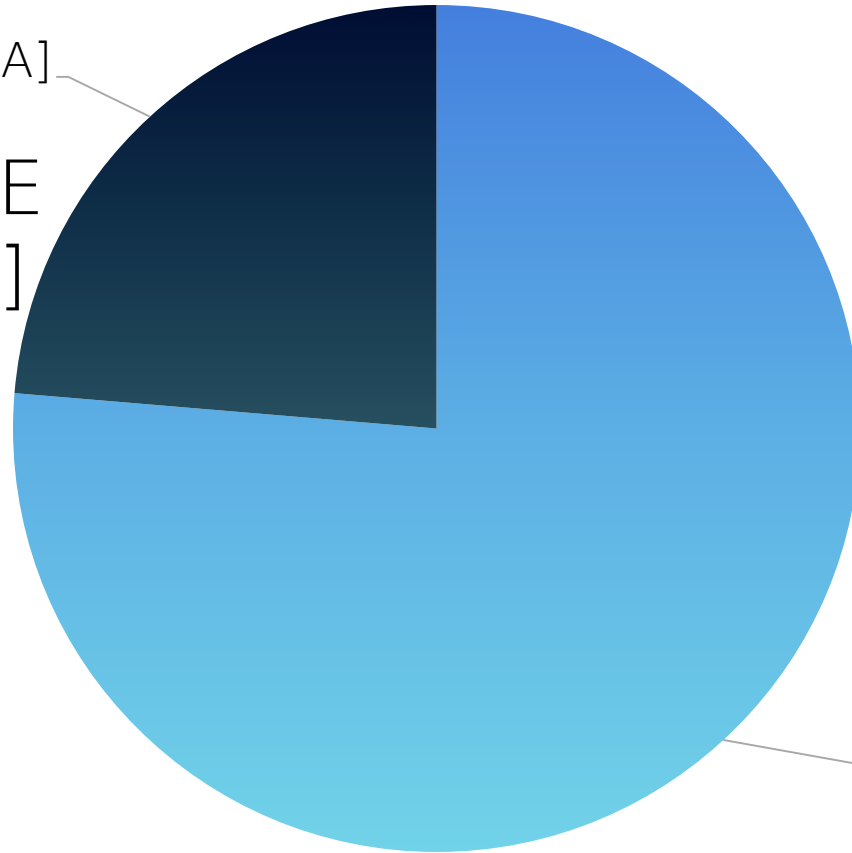
46.507.800

Active population

22.931.700

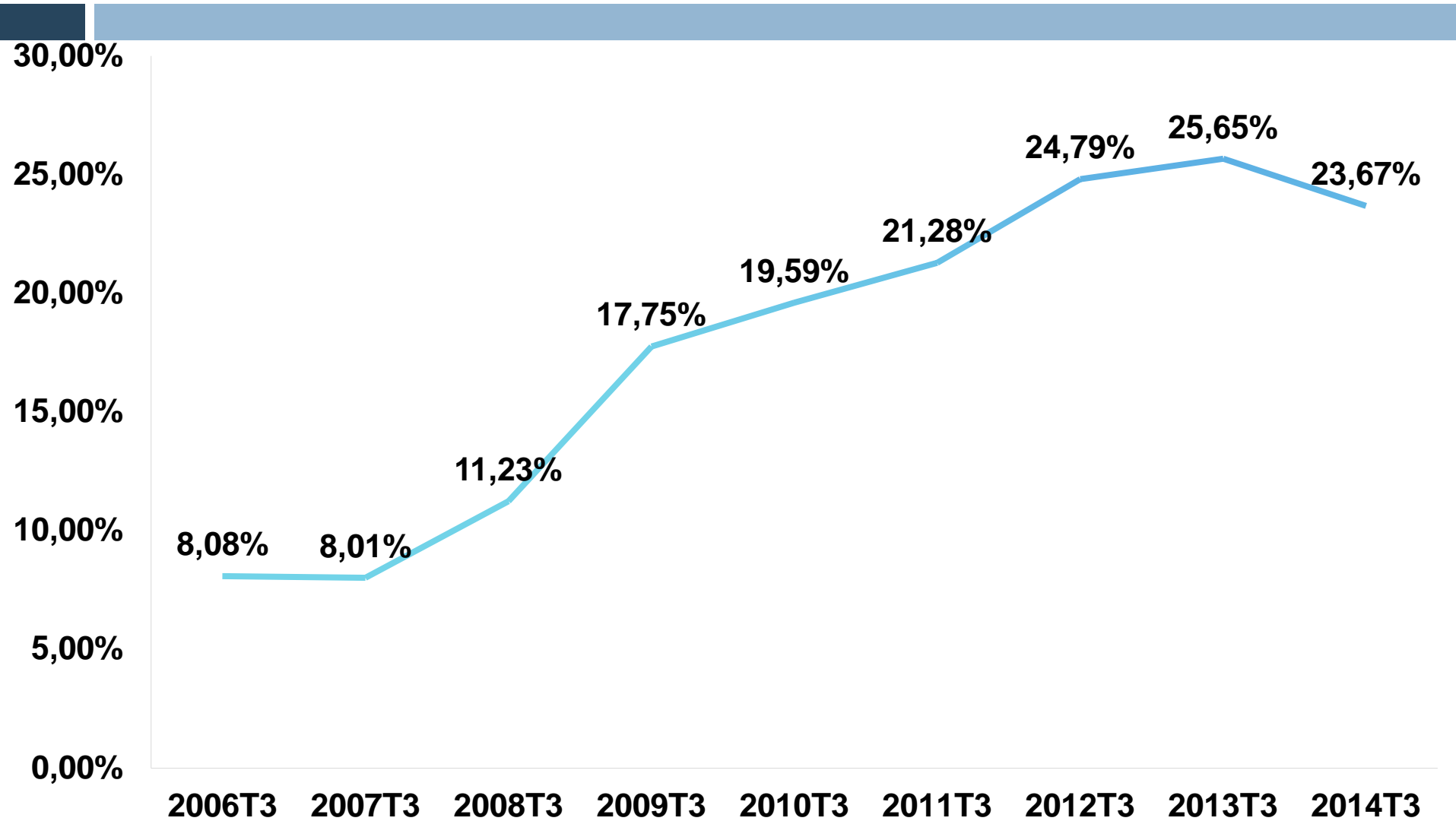
Number of unemployed people

[NOMBRE
DE
CATEGORÍA]
[VALOR]
[PORCE
NTAJE]



[NOMBRE
DE
CATEGORÍA]
[VALOR]
[PORCE
NTAJE]

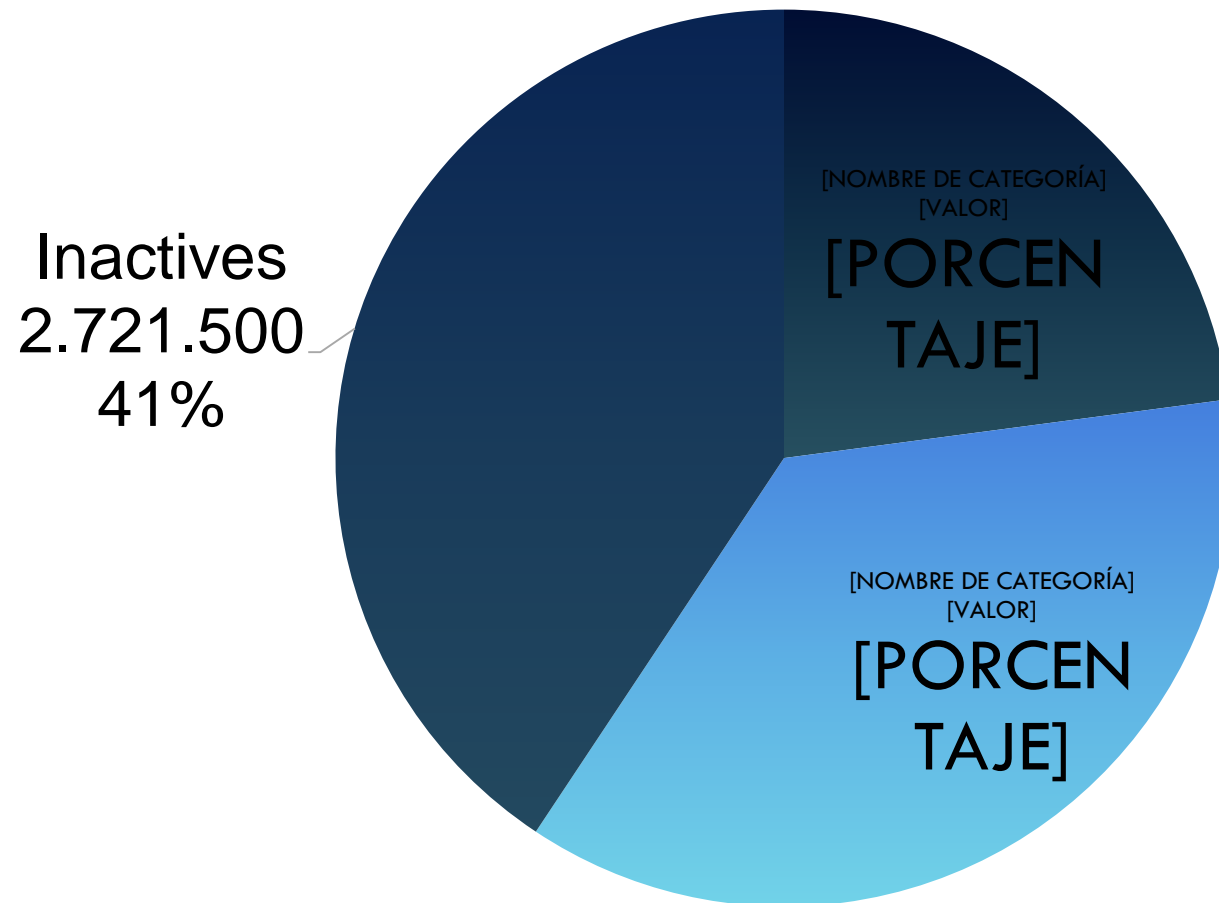
Unemployment rates in both sexes



Number of youth unemployed people (from 16 to 29 years)

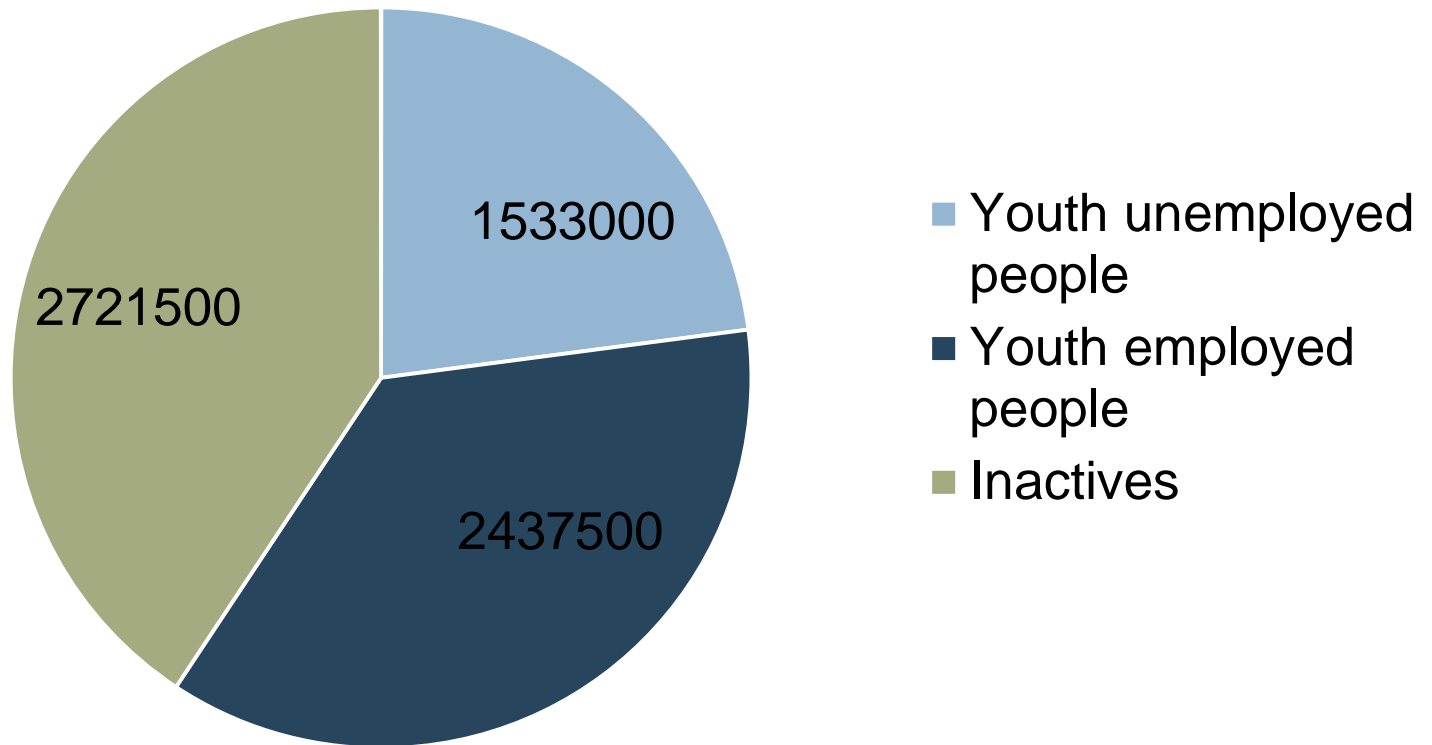
6.692.200

Number of youth unemployed people (from 16 to 29 years)

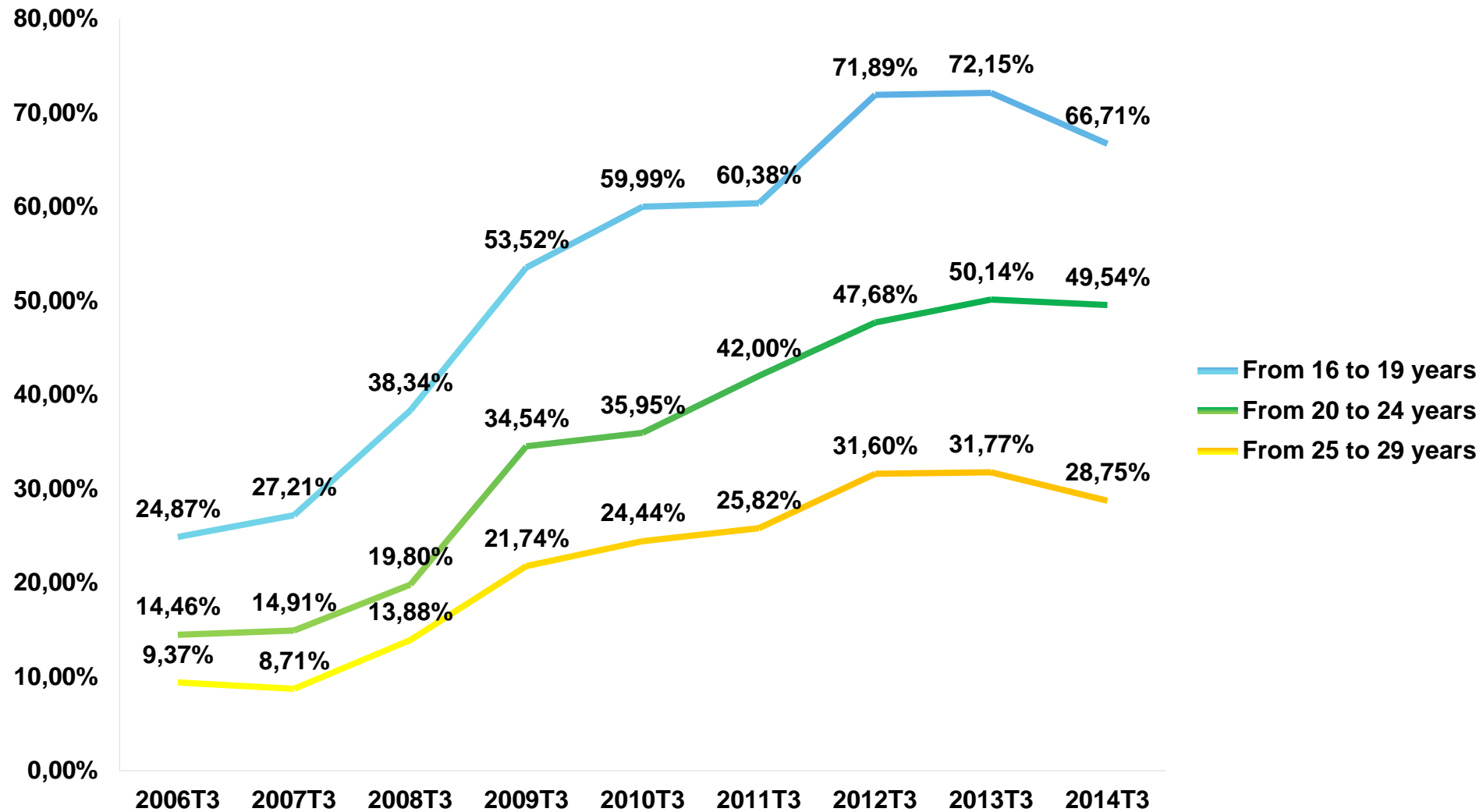


Number of youth unemployed people

From 16 to 29 years : 6.692.200 people



Youth unemployment rates





Grades and degrees that the Spanish
government recognise from abroad

GRADE RECOGNITION BY THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT

GCSE
(GENERAL
CERTIFICATE
SECONDARY
EDUCATION)

A-LEVELS
QUALIFICATIONS

VOCATIONAL
TRAINING
QUALIFICATIONS

CREATIVE ARTS
QUALIFICATIONS

SPORTS
QUALIFICATIONS

NATIONAL
VOCATIONAL
QUALIFICATION
1/2

DANCING
GRADES

PLASTICAL
ARTS
DESIGN
GRADES

MUSIC
GRADES

BACCALAUREATE
SECONDARY

NVQ 3/4

COLLEGE

BACCALAUREATE

NVQ 5/6

NVQ 7

COACHING
GRADES 1

COACHING
GRADES 2

UNIVERSITY DEGREES

HUMANITIES

HEALTH

SOCIAL
SCIENCES

ENGINEERING

BACHELLORS

3
YEARS

MASTER

+1 YEARS

MASTER OF
ARTS

+2 YEARS

PHD

INTERNSHIPS FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS



The following information has been taken
from EURES

What is EURES?

EURES - European Employment Services

Is a cooperation network designed to facilitate the free movement of workers within the European Economic Area; Switzerland is also involved.

Partners in the network include public employment services, trade union and employers' organizations. The network is coordinated by the European Commission.

Main objectives of EURES.

- To inform, guide and provide advice to potentially mobile workers on job opportunities as well as living and working conditions in the European Economic Area.
- To assist employers wishing to recruit workers from other countries.
- To provide advice and guidance to workers and employers in cross-border regions.

IES-CONSULTING


- ❖ www.ies-consulting.es
- ❖ It is addressed to all European students who are willing to come to do internships in Spain. It offers internships in several Spanish companies and specially in the tourism area.

BECAS MAEC- AECI

- ❖ www.aecid.es/ES/impl%C3%ADcate/becas-y-lectorados
- ❖ In the current edition 2014-2015, the MAEC-AECI has been redesigned. Three bidding options, one for development cooperation, another for culture and education and another for the Accademy of Spain in Rome. This page provides a brief description for each of the scholarship programs.




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WEBS managing or mediating scholarships.

EUROGRADUATE

- ❖ www.eurograduate.com
- ❖ It proposes job offers, practice and different information for youth employees in Europe. You can subscribe to receive your newsletter by email.

European Association that offers scholarships.

IAESTE (The International Association for the Exchange of Students for Technical Experience)

- ❖ www.iaeste.org/students
- ❖ International Association for the Exchange of Students in technological training. It offers an international internship program for people who are studying a degree or PhD who are from 19 to 30 years old. A high level of English language is required.




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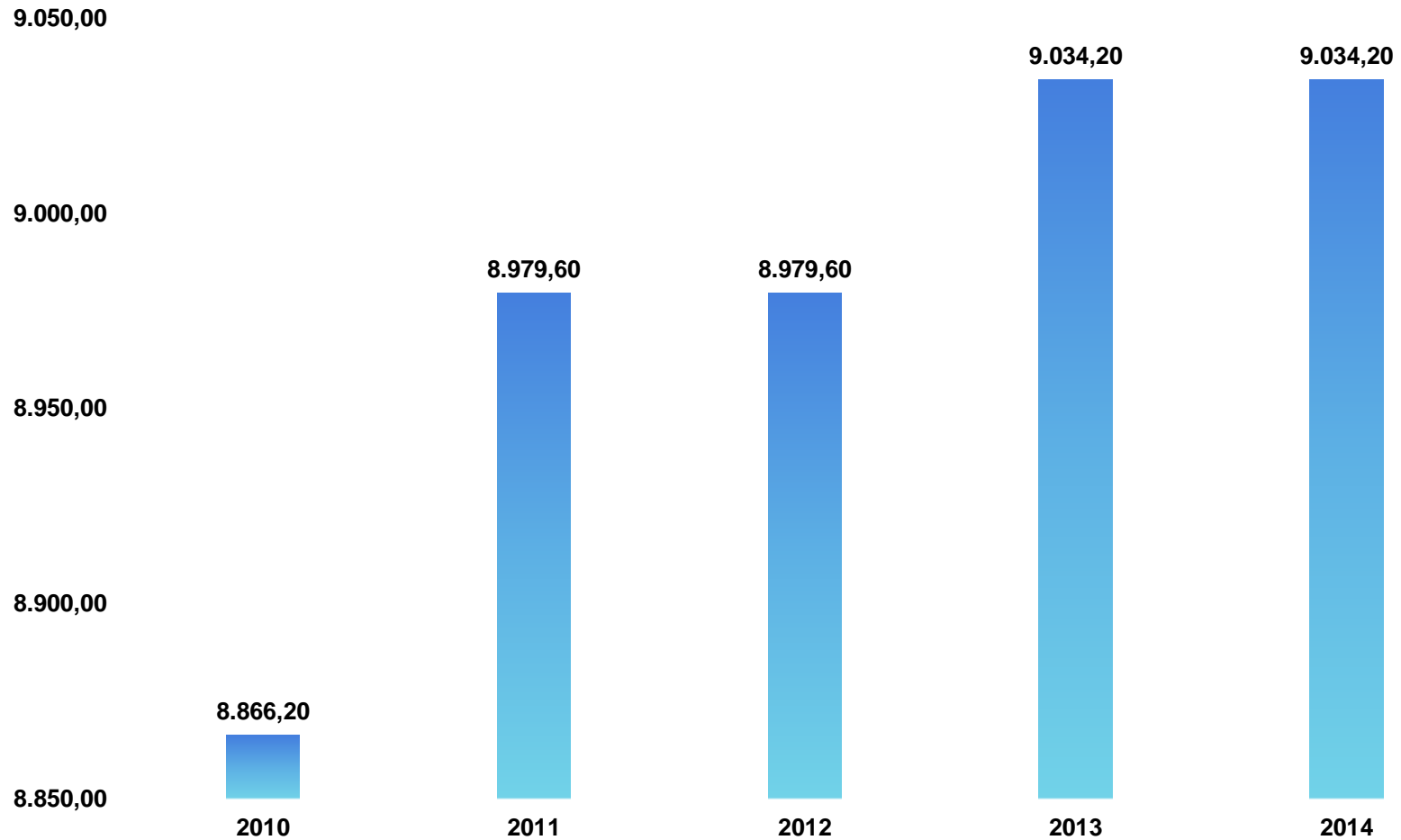
MINIMUM WAGE IN OUR COUNTRY

What is the Minimum wage?

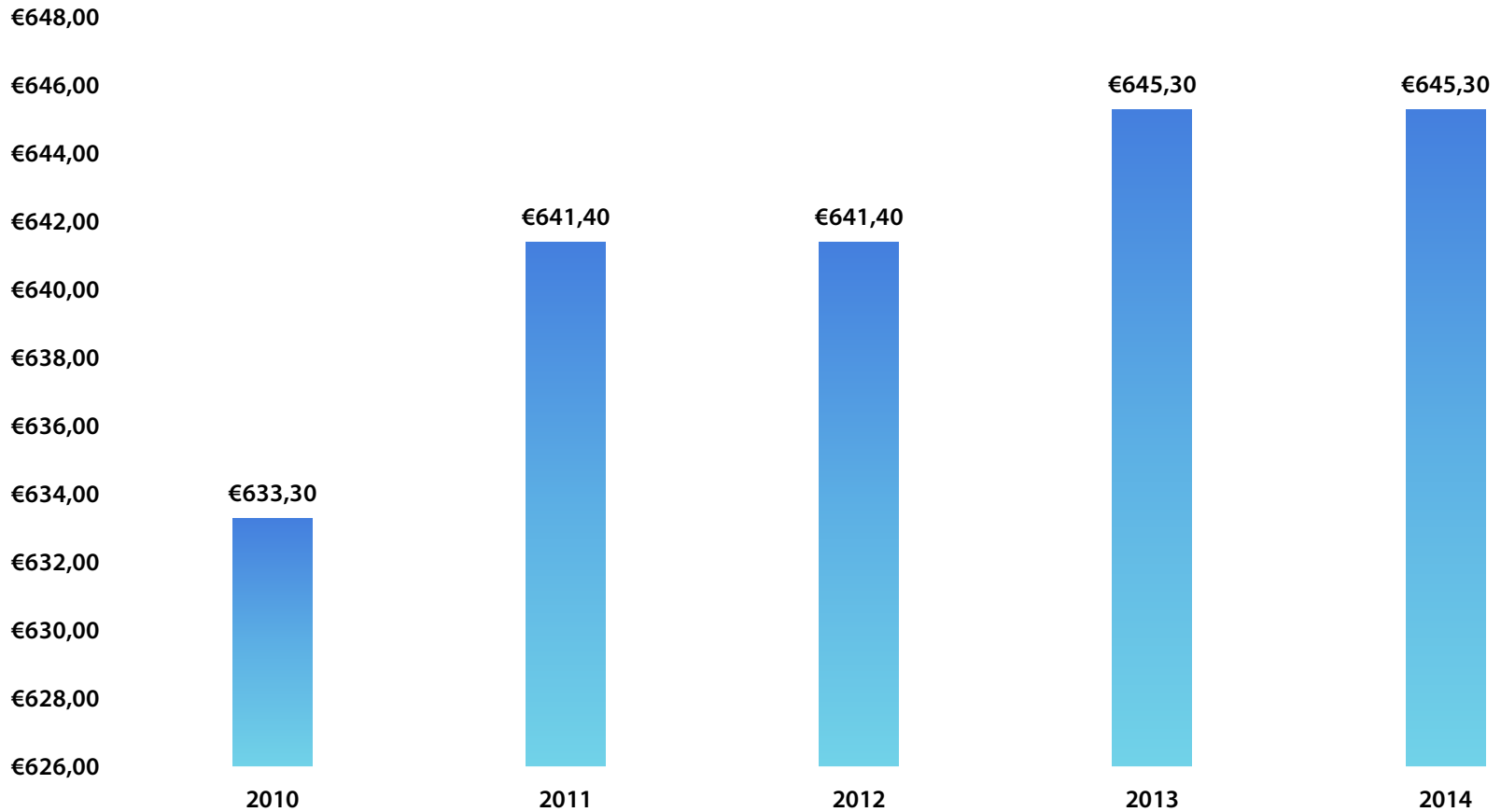
The minimum amount of compensation an employee must receive for performing full time labour (40 hours per week).

According to the Spanish Real Decret the minimum wage in our country in 2014 is 8866,20€ per year which is 645,30€ per month and 21,51€ per day.

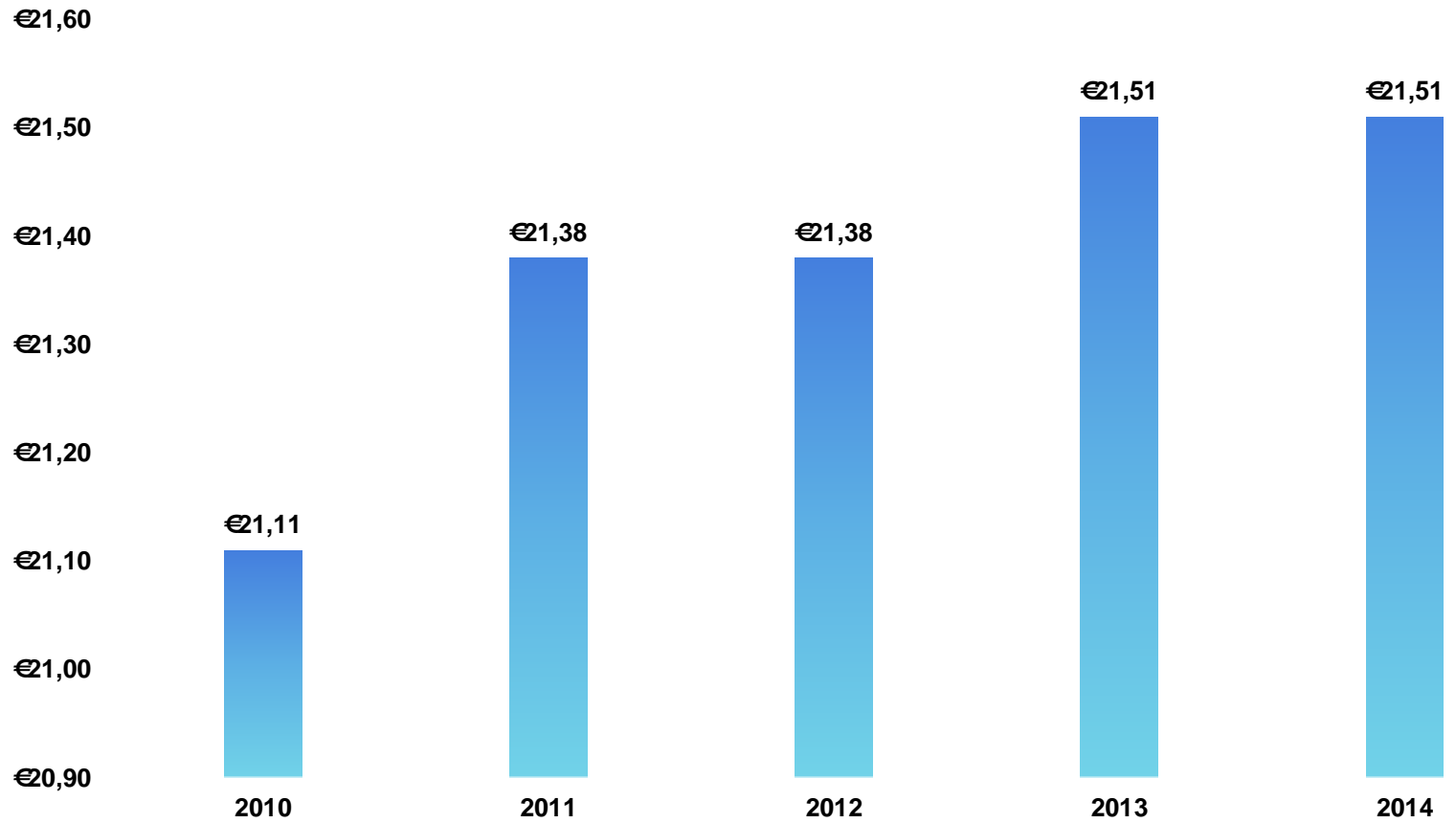
Euro per year (14 months)



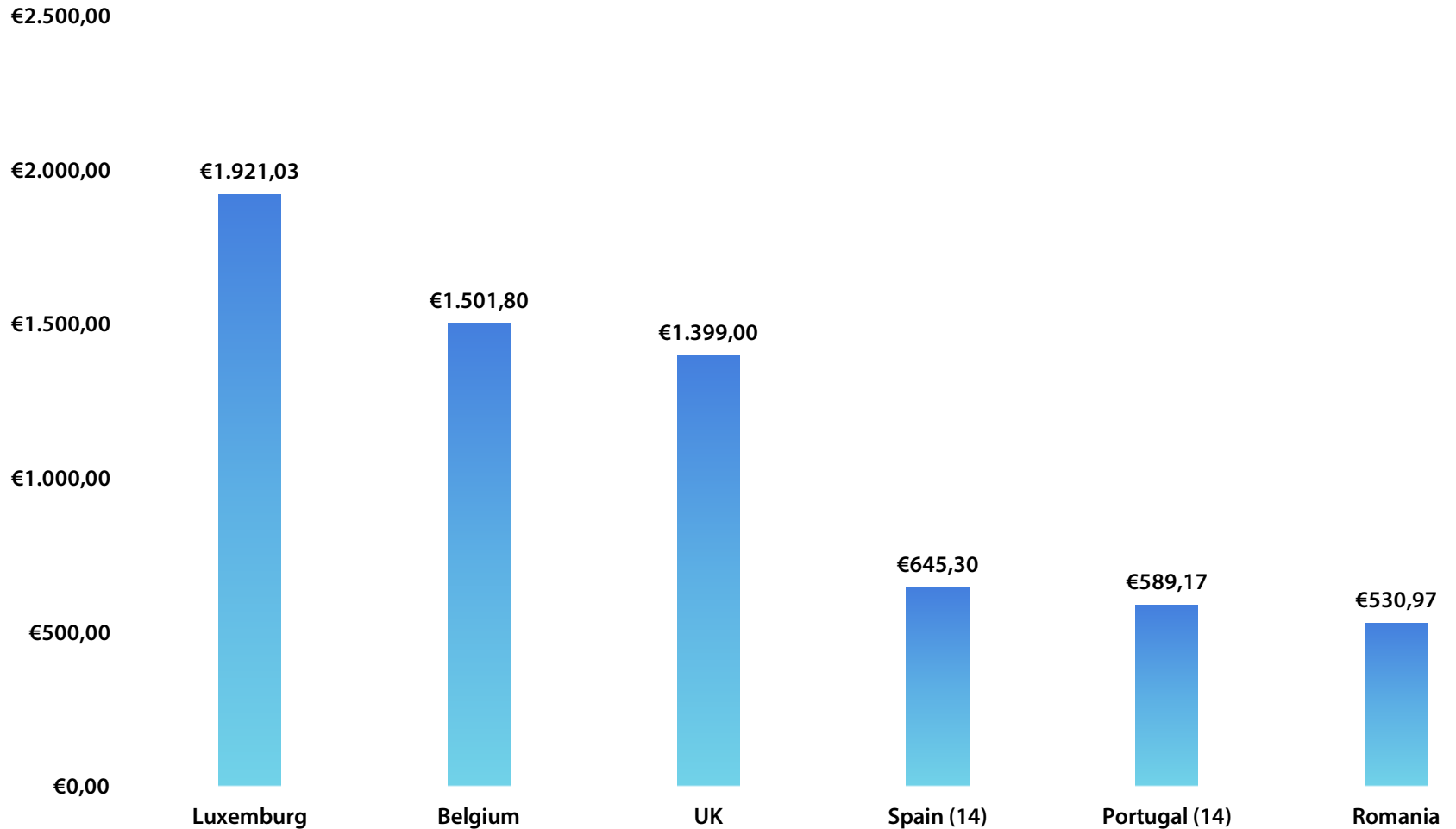
Euro per month



Euro per day



Euro per month (comparison)





Erasmus+

THANK YOU FOR
YOUR ATTENTION!

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